FULLER SCHOOL OF WORLD MISSION
THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT, 651
Professor Ralph D. Winter

The Nature of the Course

The purpose of the course is the missiological reinterpretation of the development of the Christian movement, and the application of such insights to present strategies of mission. The course does not directly require the loading up of the memory with dates, names, places, etc. but is more concerned with understanding the dynamic processes due to which the Christian movement has grown, expanded, faltered and flourished. The course involves independent study of a series of topics which are in turn considered and discussed in group meetings. Lectures supplement (do not replace) reading materials, and are the basis for the final examination.

The Requirements of the Course

1. RESPONSE PAPERS (8) are no more than one-half page in length, are to be completed weekly, and inserted in the binders in the library by noon Wednesdays. (Those enrolled in the IN-SERVICE PROGRAM should send their response papers to ALVIN MARTIN, Director of ISP, 135 North Oakland Avenue, Pasadena, Cal-fornia 91101.) These are to be an intellectual biography; they simply record the new ideas and perspectives that come to you from reading, lectures, or discussion during the week immediately preceding. Please do not write outlines of what you have read, nor report what others say or think. This kind of response is what you are thinking. Original, creative, personal thoughts are desired. Do not feel you have to agree with what you hear in class! At the very end of this paper each week, in one additional line, note what you have been able to cover in your reading that week. These papers count 30 points toward grade.

- 2. THE FINAL EXAM, unlike the response papers, is where you show you understand and can explain other peoples points of view. The exam covers what comes up in the group meetings. (IN-SERVICE ASSOCIATES will be given a special examination on the lectures.) Remember, perspectives, analyses, significant historical illustrations are more important than precise dates and details.
- 3. THE TERM PROJECT OR PAPER should be your major independent study. Be sure you set aside roughly one-half of your independent study for this task. Follow the SWM research paper format (see pages 403-405 of The Means of World Evangelization: Missiological Education) unless you write for some purpose of publication which requires another format. Turn in two copies--only one will be returned. Forty points toward your grade comes from this project. More credit is given for work which is of general value to everyone, less to that which is of value only to you. This is not intended to be an exercise but a contribution to missiological knowledge. Let us consider some worthy tasks that might be undertaken:
 - a. What were the factors in the very rapid increase of missionaries in the CMS toward the end of the 19th century?
 - b. Chart the specific events which led toward the certralization of all mission efforts in the case of the present-day United Methodist church.
 - c. What is the development over time of the relationship between donors, directors and field strategies in the case of XYZ mission board? What are the processes of decision and change right now?
 - d. What are the advantages and disadvantages of three common types of mission board structures? (Use specific examples not imaginary ones.)
 - e. If an agency had \$25 million more per year to spend in world evangelization, what, very specifically would you suggest could be done?

- f. Do you know how Protestants could make better use, ir missions, of the vast number of single people in their movement? How can we get there from here?
- g. Using the existing IRS classification of more than 200 different kinds of tax-exempt voluntary organizations, do some research on types of organization which may have parallels in the realm of mission agencies.
 - h. Find out what kinds of books or literature there may be on the structure of (secular) voluntary organizations.
- i. Describe in detail the existence, and contributions to the growth of the Christian movement, of any mission-field sodalities which you know of:
 youth groups, womens groups, evangelizing groups
 (perhaps governed but not directly administered by any church structure). Distinguish between E0, E1, E2 and E3 sodalities.
 - j. Create or design, in detail, what an E2 sodality in your overseas field might look like, what specifically it might do, and how it might be started.
 - k. What in your perspective are the problem areas in missions today which historical studies could helpfully illuminate? Give extended examples and hints as to historical parallels.

The Materials for the Course

There is no book which is built from the specific concern of this course. Existing texts on church history commonly fail to trace the Christian movement in all directions and instead favor one strand in the story, or they may even concentrate on the theological ideas of a single tradition considering all others false or defective. Stephen Neill's Christian Missions is admirable but brief. Latourette's 7 Volume work could have been ideal but when he wrote it he was winning his spurs in the profession and chose to write with such great detachment that it

skirts much of the devotional and spiritual dimensions of the movements he treats. His later I Volume work (1953) corrects this deficiency beautifully and even adds a wealth of material on the monastic movement that he apparently was not as fully aware of earlier. His still later 5 Volume work treats only the last century and a half. The following table shows the comparative space allotted by these materials:

NEILL		. 1 f	LATOURETTE			URETTE
0 - 500	35	ī	VOL. 1 200	$\frac{\text{NEILL}}{(x6)}$	7 Vo 370	1. 5 Vol.
500 - 1000	38	1 t	112	(x3)	;	1
1000 - 1500	4]	į.	308	(x7)	492	1 [
1500 - 1800	121	ı	374	(x3)	457	! !
1800 - 1914	189	1	286	(x1.5)	' 1788	1443
1914 - 1953/64	60	1	114	(x2)	505	972

The one-volume Latourette has been chosen as the basic text. Other, more specific materials we also mention:

Required Texts:

LATOURETTE, Kenneth Scott 1953 <u>A History of Christianity</u>. New York, Harper & Row.

WINTER, Ralph D. and R. Pierce BEAVER
1970 The Warp and the Woof, Organizing for Mission.
South Pasadena, William Carey Library.

WINTER, Ralph D.
1973 <u>Seeing the Task Graphically</u>. South Pasadena, William Carey Library.

1974 The Two Structures of God's Redemptive Mission.
South Pasadena, William Carey Library.

Recommended Books:

DAWSON, Christopher

1958 Religion and the Rise of Western Culture. Garden City, N.Y., Image Books, A Division of Doubleday.

McEVEDY, Colin

1961 The Penguin Atlas of Medieval History. Baltimore, Pencuin Books.

NEILL, Stephen

1964 A History of Christian Missions. Penguin Books.

LATOURETTE, Kenneth Scott

1970 A History of The Expansion of Christianity. Vols. I - VII. Grand Rapids, Zondervan Publishing House.

Topics for Study and Discussion

- CYCLES CF REDUCTION AND EXPANSION An overview, achievements to the present, the future
- THE MEANS OF WORLD EVANGELIZATION Two structures, past, present and future
- THE FIRST EXPANSION: The Roman World (0-400 A.D.) The first curtain rises: 312-410
- THE SECOND EXPANSION: The Barbarian World (400-800 A.D.) The second curtain rises.
- € 5. THE THIRD EXPANSION: The Viking World (800-1200 A.D.) Alfred the Great; the first vernacular anchor, the third curtain rises.
- ₽6. THE FOURTH EXPANSION: Aborted (1203-1600 A.D.) Crusades, cathedrals, and friars; the political perversion of the Reformation, the fourth curtain rises.
- THE BREAKDOWN OF WESTERN CHRISTENDOM The Reformation; Lutheranism as a "national" church

- 98. THE FIFTH EXPANSION: The Non-Western World (1600 2000 A.D.) Commerce, colonialization, and missions
- 70 9. ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONS DURING THE FIFTH EXPANSION Latin America, China, India, Africa
- 10. THE DELAYED IMPACT OF PROTESTANTISM (1550 1800)
 Pietism and the "Evangelical Awakening" in England
- 12 11. THE EMERGENCE OF PROTESTANT ORDERS (1795 1865) and THEIR DEMISE IN THE FACE OF A NEW AMERICAN ORGANI-ZATIONAL PATTERN (1837 1865) The Methodists, William Carey, CMS, IMS, ABCFM, the 1837 Decision and subsequent events

13 12. HUDSON AYLOR AND HIS EFFECT ON PATTERNS OF MISSION (Arthur Glasser, visiting professor)

- 19 13. THE SECOND BURST OF PROTESTANT ORDERS (1865 1905)
 The Faith Missions, Andrew Territoria
- Antecedents, subsequent meetings, ICOWE
- 76 15. THE RETREAT OF THE WEST
 The colonial collapse and the rise of the new nations
- 7 16. THE FINAL BREAKDOWN OF THE UNIFORMITARIAN HYPOTHESIS The ascendancy of the non-western churches
- The planting of "younger missions," the phenomenon of non-western para-church strutures.

19

ROME WEST ETHIOPIA ASTA MINOR SODALITY EGYPT COTHS SAMARIA NORTH AFRICA GEORGIANS ANTIOCH . 389 PATRICK TO GREECE 52 THOMAS TO INDIA * MESOPOTAMIA RISE OF MOMASTICISM 350 BASIL OF CAESARIA 48-58 PAUL'S MISSIONARY JOURNEYS 342 JEROME CENOBITIC MONASTICISM 37-43 PETER'S MISSIONARY JOURNEYS 340 AMBROSE 250 ANTHONY HERMIT OF EGYPT 324 MARTIN OF TOURS 325 ARIUS BANISHED MONTANISM 185 ORIGEN GNOSTICISM 381 SECOND ECUMENICAL COUNCIL MARCIONITES NOTATION 175 IRENAEUS FOR APOSTOLIC 380 CHRISTIANITY SCHISM SUCCESSION STATE RELIGION c. 36 MARTYROOM OF STEPHEN 166 TERTULLIAN 354 AUGUSTINE OF HIPPO 264 EUSEBIUS OF CAESARIA 345 JOHN CHRYSOSTROM 155 CHURCH CALLED "CATHOLIC" 70-155 PAPIAS 325 FIRST ECUMENICAL COUNCIL 250 FIRST 81SHOP IN GAUL 150 EASTER FIRST CELEBRATED 313 EDICT OF MILAN 55 CHURCH AT JERUSALEM 116 CLEMENT OF ALEXANDRIA 312 CONSTANTINE EMBRACES CHRISTIANITY 222 FIRST CHURCH BUILDING IN ROME 311 ULFILAS 105 LAITY - CLERGY CLEAVAGE BEGINS 312 CONSTANTINE EMPERUR 209 SEVERUS CONQUERS BRITAIN 98 TRAJAN'S PERSECUTION: 330 SEAT OF EMPIRE MOVED 193 SEVERUS! PERSECUTION 96 DOMITIAN'S PERSECUTION 285 GOTHS DEFEAT ROMANS 161 AURELIUS' PERSECUTION SECULAR 378 COTHS DEFEAT 70 JERUSALEM TEMPLE DESTROYED 138 Plus' PERSECUTION ROMANS 253 VALERIAN'S PERSECUTION 64 NERO'S PERSECUTION 130 JERUSALEM REBUILT 249 DECIUS! PERSECUTION 64 ROME BURNS 117 ROMAN APEX 212 EDICT OF CARACELLA 50 JEWS EXPELLED FROM ROME 303 DIDCLETIAN'S PERSECUTION (LAST IMPERIAL) 112 CHRISTIANITY BANNED FIRST CURTAIN RISING POMANS

SCOTLAND

BENEDICTINE ROLE FAVORED BY GREGORY

NESTORIAN MISSION SOUTH

BERGUNDIANS FRANKS ANGLES &

BERBERS BY 500 MONASTICISM

ENGLAND

596 GREGORY I SENDS AUGUSTINE

BENEDICTINE RULE IN GAUL

HOLLAND

CANONS REGULAR

575 CASSIDORUS FOUNDS MONASTERIES \

BELGIUM

BECOME PROMINENT

SAXDNS

FIRMLY ESTABLISHED IN CATHOLIC CHURCH

563 COLUMBA FOUNDS IONA

550 COLUMBAN TO FRANCE & SWITZERLAND

690 WILLIBRORD TO FRISIAN

688 THEODORE OF TARSUS

750 BENEDICT OF ANIANE

459 SIMON STYLITES

673 BEDE

723 BONIFACE AT GEISMAN

c. 415 MONASERTIES IN GAUL

535 BENEDICTING RULE COMPOSED 529 BENEDICT OF NURSIA FOUNDS MONTE CASINO

635 NESTORIAN MONKS TO CHINA

MONASTICISM SPREADS TO MESOPOTAMIA, SYRIA,

527 FIRST MISSIGNS IN NUBIA

BARTHOLOMEW PREACHES IN WESTERN INDIA

722 WINFRITH TO GERMANS

BY SOO MAJORITY OF EMPIRE PROFESS CHRISTIANITY

690 CHAN DYNASTY PERSECUTES

NESTORIANS

787 SEVENTH ECUMENICAL

496 CLOVIS BAPTIZED

590 GREGORY I

686 CONVERSION OF

COUNCIL

589 SPANISH VISIGOTHS EMBRACE CATHOLICISM ENGLAND COMPLETED

785 CHARLEMAGNE COMPELS SAXONS TO BE XNS

451 FOURTH ECUMENICAL COUNCIL

549 NESTORIANS SEND BISHOP TO HUNS

673 COUNCIL OF HERTFORD

781 TURK KING CONVERTED

445 VALENTINIAN'S EDICT

542 EPISCOPATE OF BARDAEUS

664 SYNOD OF WHITBY

754 BEGINNING OF PAPAL STATES

431 THIRD ECUMENICAL COUNCIL

538 CHURCH DEDICATED

c. 650 TURKS WON AT MERV

750 CONSTANTINE GIVES PALACE

428 NESTURIANS APPOINT BISHOP OF

CONSTANTINOPLE 630 NESTORIANS TAKE OVER CHRISTIANITY IN INDIA

635-84 NESTORIANS CONSULIDATE IN CHINA

410 AUGUSTINE'S CITY OF COD

523 PERSECUTION IN ARABIA

633 KING OF NORTHUMBERLAND CONVERTED

NESTORIANS FLOURISH

EMPIRE FLOURISHES 476 END OF ROMAN EMPIRE

680 BULGARS CROSS DANUBE

794 VIKINGS TAKE LINDESVARN

475 LAST ROMAN EMPEROR

S90 PLAGUE IN ROME

640 PERSIA TO ISLAM

772 1at SAXON CAMPAIGN 771 CHARLEMAGNE REIGNS

455 VANDALS SACK ROME

570 MOHAMMED BORN 568 LOMBARDS INVADE ITALY

638 FALL OF JERUSALEM

445 ATTILA WIELDS POWER

634 ISLAM TAKES SYRIA

555 ITALY PURGED OF GOTHS

622 THE HEGIRA

732 SATTLE OF TOURS

430 VANDALS ENTER SPAIN

. 533 RECONQUEST OF NORTH AFRICA

410 FALL OF ROME

533 CODE OF LAWS PUBLISHED

IN INDIA 711 NORTH AFRICA TO MOSLEMS

DARK AGES

BARBARIANS

SECOND

CURTAIN FUSING

994 ODILO ABBOT OF CLUNY

1098 RUBERT FOUNDS CISTERCIANS

910 BERNO FOUNDS CHUNY

AT CITEAUX

1184 WALDENSEES **EXCOMMUNICATED**

1176 WALDO INITIATES

863 CONSTANTINE & METHODIUS TO MORAVIA

980 MONKS FIND NO XNS IN CHINA

1084 BRUNG FOUNDS CARTHUSIANS

WALDENSEES

940 DUNSTAN ARBOT OF GLASTONBURY

AT CHARTREUSE

CATHARI

826 ANSKAR'S tot MISSIONARY JOURNEY

817 MONASTIC MECTINGS AT AACHEN

REFORM LEADER

1020 HERRIN FOUNDS DEC

1120 PREMONSTRATENSIANS AND

MILITARY ORDERS FUUNDED

1115 BERNARD ABBOT OF CLAIRVAUX

933 GORZE RE-FOUNDED

1096 HUGO OF ST VICTOR

1198 INNOCENT III 1179 THIRD LATERN

869 COUNCIL OF CONSTANTINOPLE

867-74 SERBIAN CONVERSION

TO SCANDINAVIA

988 BEGINNING OF RUSSIAN CONVERSION 992-1025 POLISH CONVERSION ...

1079 ABELARD

1093 ANSELM ARCHBISHOP

COUNCIL 1170 BECKETT MURDERED

B65 BULGARIAN CONVERSION

958 NICHOLAS I POPE

858 PHOTIUS PATRIARCH

BAB LEG IV WALLS "LEONING CITY"

843 ICONOCLASM ENDED

967-999 BOHEMIAN CONVERSION

1076 HENRY IV EXCOMMUNICATED 1054 EASTERN PATRIARCH EXCOMMUNICATED

1159 LOMBARD'S SENTENCES

1049 LEO IX - REFORMER

1140 ABELARD CONDEMNED - SENS

997-1038 MAGYAR CONVERSION 1033 ANSELM

1059 HILDEBRAND RISES

1139 SECOND LATERN COUNCIL

TO POWER

1123 FIRST LATERN COUNCIL

1073 HILDEBRAND

POPE GREGORY VII

1122 CONCORDAT OF WORMS

1088 URBANJI

1102 LONDON COUNCIL CONDEMNS SLAVERY

976 BASIL II BYZANTINE EMPEROR

SCANDINAVIAN CONVERSION

1096 FIRST CRUSADE TAKES

1189 THIRD CRUSADE

FEUOALISM DEVELOPS

960 SUNG DYNASTY - CHINA

JEAUSALEM

895 MAGYARS INVADE HUNGARY

887 FINAL COLLAPSE OF CAROLINGIAN EMPIRE 962 OTTO I CROWNED EMPEROR

1071 END OF BYZANTINE POWER

1187 LOSS OF DERUSALEM

871 ALFRED THE GREAT REIGNS (ENGLAND)

IN ITALY

1186 BULGARIANS BREAK AWAY FROM BYZANTINE EMPIRE

867 BYZANTINE MACEDONIAN DYNASTY

955 OTTO I DEFEATS MAGYARS

1066 NORMAN CONQUEST OF ENGLAND

1155 EXECUTION OF ARROLD OF

843 DIVISION OF CAROLINGIAN EMPIRE

936 DITO I KING OF GERMANS

1061 NORMANS DRIVE MOSLEMS DUT

1146 SECOND CRUSADE

DARK AGES

OF SICILY

CAROLINGIAN DECLINE 900 WESTERN RAIDS OF MAGYARS BEGIN c. 800 VIKINGS INVAGE EUROPE

1046 HENRY III HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR

1135 MAIMONIDES 1126 AVERROES

SECOND

VIKINGS

THIRD EURTAIN RISING

 1294 John of Montecorvine to China

1274 Second Council ofLyons

1256 Austin Friers (Augustiniens) 1233 Servites Founded

1229 Papal recognition for Carmelites

1219 Francis joins 5th Crusade to Egypt

1265 Duns Scotus

1260 Meister Eckhart

Dible pussession

1245 First Council of Lyons

1233 Gregory IX starts Inquisition

1229 Council of Toulouse outlews

1215 Dominic founds Dominicons

1210 Francis founds Franciscens

C. 1200 RISE OF MENDICANTS

1349 Palamos leads Heschyests at Mt. Athos

1378 Thomas a Kampia

1378-1417 GREAT SCHISM

· 1335 Monestic reforms of Benedict XII

1334 Observent Franciscans founded

1583 Ricci in Chine 1581 Claver

1576 Vincent de Paul

1549 Xevier in Japan

1543 Cenisius to Cermany

1542 Xavier in India

1540 Pope recognizes Jesuite

1535 Ursulines founded

1534 JESUITS FOUNDED

1528 Capuchina erise

1506 Xavier

1505 Luther joins Observant Augustinians

OF CONCILIAR ERA

1492 Alexender VI PAPAL NADIA

1493 Observent Augurtinians founded

1491~98 Sevenerole in Florence

1484 Zwinali

1491 Ignativa Loyoja

1474 Bartolome de les Casas

in Latin America

1480 Inquisition extended to Spain

GROWTH OF PURITANS CATHOLIC REVIVAL-ENGLAND

SOCIANISM IN POLAND

1555 Paul IV (Careffa)

1546 Death of Luther

1545 COUNCIL OF TRENT

1521 Luther excommunicated 1517 LUTHER'S THESES

1415 Hus burnt at Constance

1492 Spain united

1492 Columbus to Americas

. 1509 Calvin 1510 Knox

1535 CALVIN'S INSTITUTES

1414 Council of Constance 1311 Council of Vienne 1412-31 Josn of Arc

1309-1370 PAPACY AT AVIGNON

1379 Wyclif begins teaching

1409 Council of Pisa, 3 popes

1300 William of Ockhom

1347 Catherine of Siena

1314 Sergius--Patron Saint of Russia

1402 Hus begins preaching

1401 Nicholes of Cusa

1497 Melancthon 1496 Menna Simmons

1499 Bundschu Movement begins

1492 Kimenes confessor to Issistile

1921 DIET OF WORMS

1524 Anahaptists persecuted

1530 AUGSBURG CONFESSION

RISE OF

1265 Dante

OTTOMAN TURKS 1261 Constantinopis to Greeks

1259 Kublei Khan raigns

1248 SIXTH CRUSADE

1237 Mongols invade Europe

1227 Death of Jenghis Khan

1219 FIFTH CRUSADE

1224 Thomas Aquines

1215 Fourth Latern Council

1215 Magna Carta

1209 1st anti-Catheri crusade

1201-4 FOURTH CRUSADE

c. 1200 Mongol invesion of Russia

1381 Watt Tyler Rebellion

1368 Ming dynasty begins

1350-1480 Turks take Adrienople & Sulgarie 1480 Moscow independent

1348-9 FIRST ATTACK OF PLAGUE

1337 Hundred Years War begins

1336 Tamarlene

1469 Machiavelli

1456 Cutenburg prints Bible

1473 Copernicus

1466 Erosmus

1431 Council of Basel

1328 Emperor enters Rome, sets up antipope 1453 Turks take Constantinople

1304 Petrerch

1443 Sigismund crowned Emperor

EDICT OF NAMILS 1598

1596 Descartes 1588 Hobben

1581 William of Orange 1571 Kapler

1564 Galileo

1562-94 Wars of Religion 1561 Bacon

1550 Elizabeth I-England 1555 Poace of Augakurg

1553 Mary I & Catholic reaction 1534 Henry VIII breaks with Rome

1530 Ivan the Terrible 1520 Charles V Holy Roman Emperor

1520 Magallan 1509 Henry VIII -England

THIRD DARK

AGE5

FOURTH CURTAIN RISING

CATHOLIC + PROTESTANT REFORMATIONS

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1792 BMS
                                          1705 Danish Helle Mission
                                                                               1795 LMS
                                                                                                         1844 YMCA
                                                                                                                                      BY 1914 CHRISTIANITY AROUND THE GLUBE
                              1699 SPCK
                                                                                1796 SMS. GMS
                                        1701 SPCEP
                                                         Jesuits expelled by
                                                                                                         1846 AMA
                                                                                 1797 NMS
                   1680 Br. W. Indies
                                                     Fr. Sp. Port.
JESUITS DISSOLVED 1773
                                                                                  1799 CMS, RTS
                                                                                                               1860 Liverpool Conf.
                                                                                                                                                 NATIONAL CHRISTIAN COUNCILS
             1663 Paris Soc. of Foreign Missions
                                                                                   1804 CF8S
                                                                                                                1865 HUDSON TAYLOR-CIM
                                                       Korean Xn returns 1784
                                                                                     1810 ABCFM
       1643 RITES Controversy-----
                                                         -1742 Papal Bull
                                                                                                                 1868 White Fathers-Africa
                                                                                       1814 A8M8
                                                          1742 Brainerd-Am. Indiana
                                                                                                                                                         1940 Youth for Christ
        1640 Jesuits-Brazil
                                                                                        1815 CMS
                                                                                                                1868 CATHOLIC ACTION
                                                                                                                                                        1939 CIMADE
       1631 Eliot-American Indiana
                                                                                         1817 WMMS
                                                1722 HERRNHUT-Moraviana
                                                                                                                  1870 Russian DMS
                                                                                                                                                       1938 IMC-Tambarem
                                                                                          1821 DMS
      1624 Dutch in Taiwen
                                                      1740
                                                               226 missionaries
                                                                                           1822 FEM
                                                                                                                   1873 1st All-India Conf.
                                                                                                                                                     1927 Australian NMC
     1622 PROPAGANDA founded
                                                  80 missionaries
                                                                                            1824 8M
                                                                                                                     1877 CMS-Con. Africa
                                                                                                                                                  1922 SPF under Pope
                                                                                             1825 BOMBAY UNION
    1619 Capuchina distinct
                                                  1826 AHMS
1819 Russin expels Jesuits
                                                                                                                         1878 SALVATION ARMY
                                                                                                                                                  1921 IMC-Mohonk
  1612 Japan expels missionaries
                                                 1816 Adrican Bible Sec
                                                                                                                              1806 SYMFM
  1610 Jesulte-Peraguay
                                                 ..... Ametican Indians
                                                                                          1815 MULTIPLICATION OF ORDERS
                                                                                                                                                                  1947 IMC-Wolthy
                                                                                                                                1893 FMC
                                                                                                                                              1911 Maryknolls
 1605 Nobili to India
                                                 ....1732 Carribbean
                                                                                         1814 Jesuits reinstated
                                                                                        1813 Russian Bible Soc.
                                                                                                                                 1895 WSCF 1910 EDINBUGH-WMC
                                                 ....1732 Greenland
1600 300,000 Xns in Japan
                                                                                     1800 Secred Heart
                                                                                                                                         1908 886
                                                                                                                                      SOCIAL COSPEL - LIBERALISM
                                                                                                      GROWTH OF PAPAL POWER
                                               GREAT AWAKENING
                                                                                            CATHOLIC REVIVAL
                                                                                                                                        FUNDAMENTALISM
    BAPTISTS ARISE
                                                                                                     LITURGICAL MOVEMENT
                                                                                                                                                                         1951
                                                              EVANGELICAL AWAKENING
                                                                                                          1869 VATICAN COUNCIL
                                                                                                                                          NEO-ORTHODOXY
                                                                                                        1864 Syllabus of Errors
                                                                                                                                                                       New Delhi
 JAPAN
                                                              RISE OF METHODISM
                                                                                                    1849 Wichern-Inner Mission
  CLOSED
                                                                      1792 Finney
                                                                                                   1846 EVANGELICAL ALLIANCE
                                                                                                                                           1919 Cath. Ravival-Europa
                             1688 Swedenbore
                                                                      1792 Reformed U.S.
                                                                                                  1843 Scot Church Split
                                                                                                                                          1917 Russian church oppressed
                    1666 Old Believers
                                                                     1791 Wesleyen Methodists
                                                                                                 1840 Finnish Awakening
                                                                                                                                        1910 JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES
                    1666 Piatism
                                                                    1789 Episcopalions U.S.
                                                                                               1837 Mondy
                                                                                                                                       1908 FCCCA
            1647 Quakers
                                                                    1789 Presbyterians U.S.
                                                                                               1837 PRESBYTERIANS SPLIT
                                                                  1785 Sunday School Society 1834 Spurgeon
                                                                                                                                     1905 Cath. diseateb. in Fr.
           1646 Westminster Confession
                                                                                                                                     1905 Septist World Allience
         1632 Dortracht Confession
                                                            1761 Carev
                                                                                             1833 Oxford Movement
                                                                                                                           1892 Free Church Congress
                                                                                                                                                          1950 NCC U.S.
      1620f. Puritans to Am.
                                                           1759 Wilberforce
                                                                                           1830 MORMONS
                                                                                                                         1891 Leo XIII Rerum Novarum
                                                                                                                                                          1950 NAF
      1620f. Separatieta to Am.
                                                      1748 Lutherans U.S.
                                                                                        1822 Ritschl
                                                                                                                      1886 Berth, Tillich
1882 Knights of Coumbus
    1618 SYNDD OF DORT
                                                1722 Zinzendorf-HERRNHUT
                                                                                                                                                         1948 WCC-Amsterdam
                                                                                         1822 Eptholic Spr
                                            1713 Janseniate heretical
                                                                                                                                                       1937 fü-Edinburgh, LW-Oxford
    1613 Arminianiam
                                                                                        1017 Lutheran-Reformed
                                                                                                                     1881 Methodist Ec. Conf.
                                                                                                                                                   1927 Faith & Order, Lausenne
  1611 KJV
                                           1708 Brethren
                                                                                      1813 Livingstone
                                                                                                                    1879 CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
                                                                                                                                                 1925 Life & Work, Stockholm
1605 Nikon of Russia
                                         1703 Wesley
                                                                                     1813 Kierkegaard
                                                                                                                   1875 Schweitzer
                                                                                                                                               1924 COPEC
1600 Unitarions
                                         1703 Edwards
                                                                                     CAMP MEETINGS
                                                                                                                  1874 Berdyaev,
                                                                                                                                              1923 Indian NMC becomes NCC
              1649 Cromwell-Puritans
                                                                      1760 Schleigrmacher
                                                                                                      1848 COMMUNIST MANIFCSTO
                                                                                                                                           1919 League of Nations
                                                                                                     1847 Swine Civil Wor
             1648 Wostphalia
                                                                                                                                         1917 DOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION
                                                                  1762 Cotherine the Great
                                                                                                    1846 IRISH FAMINE
                                                                                                                                       1914 WORLD WAR ONE
           1646 Leibnitz
                                                           1756 Seven Years War
                                                                                                  1844 Nietzsche
                                                                                                                                       1914 Latin Am. Indep.
                                                                                              1832 Opium War
           1643 Louis XIV
                                                                                                                                     1905 Russis revolution
                                                                                           1829 Greece Indep.
                                           1712 Rousseau
                                                                                                                                   1900 BOXER REBLLLION
         1642 Newton
                                                                                         1822 Pesteur
                                                                                                                       1898 Philippines U.S.
                                          1711 Hume
                                                                                      1815 Napoleon defeated
         1632 Locke
                                                                                                                     1894 Uganda 8r.
                                                                                     1809 Darwin
                                                                                                                  1877 Serbia Indep.
                                                                                1798 Comto
       1628 Huquanots defeated
                                 1692 Chinese toleration
                                                                                                            1860 AMERICAN CIVIL WAR
                                                                                                                1869 Gandhi
                                                                                                                                                            1949 China Communist
     1623 Pascal
                               1689 BILL OF RIGHTS
                                                                            1789 FRENCH REVOLUTION
                                                                                                                                                         1947-49 Iron Curtain falls
                                                                                                               1861 Russian serfe freed
   1618 Thirty Years Wer
                              1688 GLORIOUS REVOLUTION
                                                                         1776 AMERICAN REVOLUTION
                                                                                                           1855 British rule in India
                                                                                                                                                       1945 United Notions
                                                                                                                                                  1939 WORLD WAR TWO
                                                                                                         1853 Parry-Japan
  1613-1917 Romanova
                            1685 Berkeley
                                                                        1774 Russ-Turk War ends
                                                                                                                                                 1937 Japan invedge Chine
                                                                                                     1848 Swise Republic
                                                                                                                                               1933 Hitlar in power
1609 Neth. Indpendent
                                                                       1770 Henel
                           1685 Edict of Nantes Revoked
                                                                                                     1848 German Revolution
                                                                                                                                             1929 Creat Depression
1608 Evangelical Union
                           1682 Peter the Great
                                                                      1769 Nepoleon
                                                                                      INDUSTRIAL
                                                                                                            REVOLUTION
                                                                                                                                             1926 Kuomintany China
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